

**THE OKLAHOMA ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY**  
**CHECKLIST OF OKLAHOMA BIRDS**  
Fifth Edition, October 2017

This fifth edition of the Checklist of Oklahoma birds incorporates the name and sequence changes made in the American Ornithologists' Union's 1998 Check-list of North American Birds (7<sup>th</sup> edition) and the AOU's and American Ornithological Society's supplements (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000; *Auk* 119:897-906, 2002; *Auk* 120:923-931, 2003; *Auk* 121:985-995, 2004; *Auk* 122:1026-1031, 2005; *Auk* 123:926-936, 2006; *Auk* 124:1109-1115, 2007; *Auk* 125:758-768, 2008; *Auk* 126:705-714, 2009; *Auk* 127:726-744, 2010; *Auk* 128:600-613, 2011; *Auk* 129:573-588, 2012; *Auk* 130:558-571, 2013; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 131:CSi-CSxv, 2014; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 132:748-764, 2015; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 133:544-560, 2016; and *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 134:751-773, 2017), with the exception that we have listed only the order and family names of the upper taxa.

Since the 4th Edition (OBRC 2011), one new species – Scott's Oriole – is added to the list on the basis of a specimen from Oklahoma, and five new species – Masked Duck, Common Crane, South Polar Skua, Brown Booby and Golden-crowned Sparrow – are added on the basis of photographs of the birds in Oklahoma. Blue-throated Hummingbird and Golden-cheeked Warbler are added in hypothetical status based on written documentation of a sighting. White-winged Dove now has support from a specimen, and Gray Flycatcher now has support from photographs.

One species – Thayer's Gull – has been removed from the list on the basis of the decision reported in the 58<sup>th</sup> supplement (2017). Thayer's Gull is now considered a subspecies of Iceland Gull.

There are 480 species on this checklist. The 415 species documented with voucher specimens have no indicator before their names. The 45 species that have been documented with a recognizable photograph have an asterisk (\*) preceding their names. The 14 species seen in the State and supported only by written documentation, and two species of uncertain origin (Mute Swan and Monk Parakeet), have brackets [ ] around their names. Also, two species now extinct (Passenger Pigeon and Carolina Parakeet), and two species possibly extinct (Eskimo Curlew and Ivory-billed Woodpecker), have an obelisk (†) preceding their names.

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**Order ANSERIFORMES**

**Family Anatidae: Ducks, Geese, and Swans**

1. *\*Dendrocygna autumnalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
2. *\*Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816). Fulvous Whistling-Duck.
3. *Anser caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Goose.
4. *Anser rossii* Cassin, 1861. Ross's Goose.
5. *Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769). Greater White-fronted Goose.
6. *Branta bernicla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brant.
7. *Branta leucopsis* (Bechstein, 1803). Barnacle Goose.

8. *Branta hutchinsii* (Richardson, 1832). Cackling Goose.
9. *Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Canada Goose.
10. [*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789). Mute Swan.]
11. *Cygnus buccinator* Richardson, 1831. Trumpeter Swan.
12. *Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815). Tundra Swan.
13. *Aix sponsa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wood Duck.
14. [*Sibirionetta formosa* (Georgi, 1775). Baikal Teal.]
15. \**Spatula querquedula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Garganey.
16. *Spatula discors* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-winged Teal.
17. *Spatula cyanoptera* (Vieillot, 1816). Cinnamon Teal.
18. *Spatula clypeata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Shoveler.
19. *Mareca strepera* (Linnaeus, 1758). Gadwall.
20. \**Mareca penelope* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eurasian Wigeon.
21. *Mareca americana* (Gmelin, 1789). American Wigeon.
22. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758. Mallard.
23. *Anas rubripes* Brewster, 1902. American Black Duck.
24. *Anas fulvigula* Ridgway, 1874. Mottled Duck.
25. *Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Pintail.
26. *Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758. Green-winged Teal.
27. *Aythya valisineria* (Wilson, 1814). Canvasback.
28. *Aythya americana* (Eyton, 1838). Redhead.
29. *Aythya collaris* (Donovan, 1809). Ring-necked Duck.
30. *Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761). Greater Scaup.
31. *Aythya affinis* (Eyton, 1838). Lesser Scaup.
32. *Melanitta perspicillata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Surf Scoter.
33. *Melanitta fusca* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Scoter.
34. *Melanitta americana* (Swainson, 1832). Black Scoter.
35. *Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-tailed Duck.
36. *Bucephala albeola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bufflehead.
37. *Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Goldeneye.
38. *Bucephala islandica* (Gmelin, 1789). Barrow's Goldeneye.
39. *Lophodytes cucullatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hooded Merganser.
40. *Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Merganser.
41. *Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758. Red-breasted Merganser.
42. \**Nomonyx dominicus* (Linnaeus 1766). Masked Duck.
43. *Oxyura jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Ruddy Duck.

#### Order **GALLIFORMES**

##### Family **Odontophoridae**: New World Quail

44. *Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Bobwhite.
45. *Callipepla squamata* (Vigors, 1830). Scaled Quail.

##### Family **Phasianidae**: Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail

46. *Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758. Ring-necked Pheasant.
47. [*Centrocercus minimus* Young, Braun, Oyler-McCance, Hupp, and Quinn, 2000. Gunnison Sage-Grouse.]
48. [*Tympanuchus phasianellus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sharp-tailed Grouse.]
49. *Tympanuchus cupido* (Linnaeus, 1758). Greater Prairie-Chicken.
50. *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* (Ridgway, 1873). Lesser Prairie-Chicken.
51. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758. Wild Turkey.

Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**

Family **Podicipedidae**: Grebes

52. \**Tachybaptus dominicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Least Grebe.
53. *Podilymbus podiceps* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pied-billed Grebe.
54. *Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Grebe.
55. \**Podiceps grisegena* (Boddaert, 1783). Red-necked Grebe.
56. *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831. Eared Grebe.
57. *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, 1858). Western Grebe.
58. \**Aechmophorus clarkii* (Lawrence, 1858). Clark's Grebe.

Order **COLUMBIFORMES**

Family **Columbidae**: Pigeons and Doves

59. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789. Rock Pigeon.
60. *Patagioenas fasciata* (Say, 1822). Band-tailed Pigeon.
61. *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frisvaldszky, 1838). Eurasian Collared-Dove.
62. †*Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Passenger Pigeon.
63. *Columbina inca* (Lesson, 1847). Inca Dove.
64. *Columbina passerina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Ground-Dove.
65. *Zenaida asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Dove.
66. *Zenaida macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Mourning Dove.

Order **CUCULIFORMES**

Family **Cuculidae**: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

67. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
68. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wilson, 1811). Black-billed Cuckoo.
69. *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829). Greater Roadrunner.
70. *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827. Groove-billed Ani.

Order **CAPRIMULGIFORMES**

Family **Caprimulgidae**: Nightjars

71. *Chordeiles acutipennis* (Hermann, 1783). Lesser Nighthawk.
72. *Chordeiles minor* (Forster, 1771). Common Nighthawk.
73. *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* (Audubon, 1844). Common Poorwill.
74. *Antrostomus carolinensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Chuck-will's-widow.
75. *Antrostomus vociferus* (Wilson, 1812). Eastern Whip-poor-will.

Order **APODIFORMES**

Family **Apodidae**: Swifts

76. *Chaetura pelagica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Chimney Swift.
77. [*Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse, 1853). White-throated Swift.]

Family **Trochilidae**: Hummingbirds

78. \**Colibri thalassinus* (Swainson, 1827). Mexican Violetear.
79. [*Lampornis clemenciae* (Lesson, 1829). Blue-throated Hummingbird.]
80. *Archilochus colubris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.
81. *Archilochus alexandri* (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846). Black-chinned Hummingbird.
82. *Calypte anna* (Lesson, 1829). Anna's Hummingbird.
83. \**Selasphorus platycercus* (Swainson, 1827). Broad-tailed Hummingbird.
84. *Selasphorus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788). Rufous Hummingbird.
85. \**Selasphorus calliope* (Gould, 1847). Calliope Hummingbird.
86. \**Cynanthus latirostris* Swainson, 1827. Broad-billed Hummingbird.

## Order **GRUIFORMES**

### Family **Rallidae**: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

87. *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Yellow Rail.
88. *Laterallus jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Black Rail.
89. *Rallus elegans* Audubon, 1834. King Rail.
90. *Rallus limicola* Vieillot, 1819. Virginia Rail.
91. *Porzana carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sora.
92. *Porphyrio martinicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Purple Gallinule.
93. *Gallinula galeata* (Lichtenstein, 1818). Common Gallinule.
94. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Coot.

### Family **Gruidae**: Cranes

95. *Antigone canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sandhill Crane.
96. \**Grus grus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Crane.
97. *Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whooping Crane.

## Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**

### Family **Recurvirostridae**: Stilts and Avocets

98. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). Black-necked Stilt.
99. *Recurvirostra americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Avocet.

### Family **Charadriidae**: Lapwings and Plovers

100. *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Plover.
101. *Pluvialis dominica* (Müller, 1776). American Golden-Plover.
102. *Charadrius nivosus* (Cassin, 1858). Snowy Plover.
103. \**Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814. Wilson's Plover.
104. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825. Semipalmated Plover.
105. *Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1824. Piping Plover.
106. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758. Killdeer.
107. *Charadrius montanus* Townsend, 1837. Mountain Plover.

### Family **Scolopacidae**: Sandpipers

108. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechstein, 1812). Upland Sandpiper.
109. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whimbrel.
110. †*Numenius borealis* (Forster, 1772). Eskimo Curlew.
111. *Numenius americanus* Bechstein, 1812. Long-billed Curlew.
112. *Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hudsonian Godwit.
113. *Limosa fedoa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Marbled Godwit.
114. *Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruddy Turnstone.
115. *Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Knot.
116. \**Calidris pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruff.
117. *Calidris himantopus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Stilt Sandpiper.
118. [*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Curlew Sandpiper.]
119. *Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764). Sanderling.
120. *Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dunlin.
121. \**Calidris maritima* (Brünnich, 1764). Purple Sandpiper.
122. *Calidris bairdii* (Coues, 1861). Baird's Sandpiper.
123. *Calidris minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819). Least Sandpiper.
124. *Calidris fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819). White-rumped Sandpiper.
125. *Calidris subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819). Buff-breasted Sandpiper.

126. *Calidris melanotos* (Vieillot, 1819). Pectoral Sandpiper.
127. *Calidris pusilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Semipalmated Sandpiper.
128. *Calidris mauri* (Cabanis, 1857). Western Sandpiper.
129. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789). Short-billed Dowitcher.
130. *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1822). Long-billed Dowitcher.
131. *Scolopax minor* Gmelin, 1789. American Woodcock.
132. *Gallinago delicata* Ord, 1825. Wilson's Snipe.
133. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Spotted Sandpiper.
134. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813. Solitary Sandpiper.
135. *Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789). Lesser Yellowlegs.
136. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789). Willet.
137. *Tringa melanoleuca* (Gmelin, 1789). Greater Yellowlegs.
138. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819). Wilson's Phalarope.
139. *Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-necked Phalarope.
140. *Phalaropus fulicarius* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Phalarope.

Family **Stercorariidae**: Skuas and Jaegers

141. \**Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, 1893. South Polar Skua.
142. *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815). Pomarine Jaeger.
143. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Parasitic Jaeger.
144. \**Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819. Long-tailed Jaeger.

Family **Laridae**: Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

145. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-legged Kittiwake.
146. *Xema sabini* (Sabine, 1819). Sabine's Gull.
147. *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (Ord, 1815). Bonaparte's Gull.
148. \**Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-headed Gull.
149. \**Hydrocoloeus minutus* (Pallas, 1776). Little Gull.
150. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Laughing Gull.
151. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831). Franklin's Gull.
152. *Larus heermanni* Cassin, 1852. Heermann's Gull.
153. \**Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758. Mew Gull.
154. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815. Ring-billed Gull.
155. *Larus californicus* Lawrence, 1854. California Gull.
156. *Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan, 1763. Herring Gull.
157. \**Larus glaucoides* Meyer, 1822. Iceland Gull.
158. \**Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758. Lesser Black-backed Gull.
159. *Larus glaucescens* Naumann, 1840. Glaucous-winged Gull.
160. *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus, 1767. Glaucous Gull.
161. \**Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Black-backed Gull.
162. \**Onychoprion fuscatus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Sooty Tern.
163. *Sternula antillarum* Lesson, 1847. Least Tern.
164. *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas, 1770). Caspian Tern.
165. *Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black Tern.
166. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Tern.
167. \**Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763. Arctic Tern.
168. *Sterna forsteri* Nuttall, 1834. Forster's Tern.
169. \**Thalasseus maximus* (Boddaert, 1783). Royal Tern.
170. *Rynchops niger* Linnaeus, 1758. Black Skimmer.

Order **GAVIIFORMES**

Family **Gaviidae**: Loons

- 171. \**Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Red-throated Loon.
- 172. \**Gavia pacifica* (Lawrence, 1858). Pacific Loon.
- 173. *Gavia immer* (Brünnich, 1764). Common Loon.
- 174. \**Gavia adamsii* (Gray, 1859). Yellow-billed Loon.

Order **CICONIIFORMES**

Family **Ciconiidae**: Storks

- 175. \**Jabiru mycteria* (Lichtenstein, 1819). Jabiru.
- 176. *Mycteria americana* Linnaeus, 1758. Wood Stork.

Order **SULIFORMES**

Family **Fregatidae**: Frigatebirds

- 177. *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914. Magnificent Frigatebird.
- 178. *Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789). Great Frigatebird.

Family **Sulidae**: Boobies and Gannets

- 179. \**Sula leucogaster* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown Booby.
- 180. [*Morus bassanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Gannet.]

Family **Phalacrocoracidae**: Cormorants.

- 181. *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* (Gmelin, 1789). Neotropic Cormorant.
- 182. *Phalacrocorax auritus* (Lesson, 1831). Double-crested Cormorant.

Family **Anhingidae**: Darters

- 183. *Anhinga anhinga* (Linnaeus, 1766). Anhinga.

Order **PELECANIFORMES**

Family **Pelecanidae**: Pelicans

- 184. *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* Gmelin, 1789. American White Pelican.
- 185. *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766. Brown Pelican.

Family **Ardeidae**: Herons, Bitterns, and Allies

- 186. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Rackett, 1813). American Bittern.
- 187. *Ixobrychus exilis* (Gmelin, 1789). Least Bittern.
- 188. *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Blue Heron.
- 189. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Egret.
- 190. *Egretta thula* (Molina, 1782). Snowy Egret.
- 191. *Egretta caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Little Blue Heron.
- 192. *Egretta tricolor* (Müller, 1776). Tricolored Heron.
- 193. \**Egretta rufescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Reddish Egret.
- 194. *Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Cattle Egret.
- 195. *Butorides virescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Green Heron.
- 196. *Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-crowned Night-Heron.
- 197. *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-crowned Night-Heron.

Family **Threskiornithidae**: Ibises and Spoonbills

- 198. *Eudocimus albus* (Linnaeus, 1758). White Ibis.
- 199. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Glossy Ibis.
- 200. *Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817). White-faced Ibis.

201. *Platalea ajaja* Linnaeus, 1758. Roseate Spoonbill.

Order **CATHARTIFORMES**

Family **Cathartidae**: New World Vultures

202. *Coragyps atratus* (Bechstein, 1793). Black Vulture.  
203. *Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Turkey Vulture.

Order **ACCIPITRIFORMES**

Family **Pandionidae**: Ospreys

204. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Osprey.

Family **Accipitridae**: Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

205. *Elanoides forficatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Swallow-tailed Kite.  
206. *Elanus leucurus* (Vieillot, 1818). White-tailed Kite.  
207. *Ictinia mississippiensis* (Wilson, 1811). Mississippi Kite.  
208. *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Bald Eagle.  
209. *Circus hudsonius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Northern Harrier.  
210. *Accipiter striatus* Vieillot, 1808. Sharp-shinned Hawk.  
211. *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte, 1828). Cooper's Hawk.  
212. *Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Goshawk.  
213. *Parabuteo unicinctus* (Temminck, 1824). Harris's Hawk.  
214. [*Buteo plagiatus* (Schlegel, 1862). Gray Hawk.]  
215. *Buteo lineatus* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-shouldered Hawk.  
216. *Buteo platypterus* (Vieillot, 1823). Broad-winged Hawk.  
217. *Buteo swainsoni* Bonaparte, 1838. Swainson's Hawk.  
218. *Buteo jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-tailed Hawk.  
219. *Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Rough-legged Hawk.  
220. *Buteo regalis* (Gray, 1844). Ferruginous Hawk.  
221. *Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Golden Eagle.

Order **STRIGIFORMES**

Family **Tytonidae**: Barn Owls

222. *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769). Barn Owl.

Family **Strigidae**: Typical Owls

223. *Megascops kennicottii* (Elliot, 1867). Western Screech-Owl.  
224. *Megascops asio* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Screech-Owl.  
225. *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great Horned Owl.  
226. *Bubo scandiacus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snowy Owl.  
227. *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782). Burrowing Owl.  
228. *Strix varia* Barton, 1799. Barred Owl.  
229. *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-eared Owl.  
230. *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Short-eared Owl.  
231. *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788). Northern Saw-whet Owl.

Order **CORACIIFORMES**

Family **Alcedinidae**: Kingfishers

232. \**Megaceryle torquata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ringed Kingfisher  
233. *Megaceryle alcyon* (Linnaeus, 1758). Belted Kingfisher.

## Order **PICIFORMES**

### Family **Picidae**: Woodpeckers and Allies

- 234. *Melanerpes lewis* (Gray, 1849). Lewis's Woodpecker.
- 235. *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-headed Woodpecker.
- 236. *Melanerpes formicivorus* (Swainson, 1827). Acorn Woodpecker.
- 237. *Melanerpes aurifrons* (Wagler, 1829). Golden-fronted Woodpecker.
- 238. *Melanerpes carolinus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-bellied Woodpecker.
- 239. *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (Cassin, 1852). Williamson's Sapsucker.
- 240. *Sphyrapicus varius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.
- 241. *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* Baird, 1858. Red-naped Sapsucker.
- 242. *Picoides scalaris* (Wagler, 1829). Ladder-backed Woodpecker.
- 243. *Picoides pubescens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Downy Woodpecker.
- 244. *Picoides villosus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Hairy Woodpecker.
- 245. *Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1809). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.
- 246. *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Flicker.
- 247. *Dryocopus pileatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pileated Woodpecker.
- 248. †*Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ivory-billed Woodpecker.

## Order **FALCONIFORMES**

### Family **Falconidae**: Caracaras and Falcons

- 249. \**Caracara cheriway* (Jacquin, 1784). Crested Caracara.
- 250. *Falco sparverius* Linnaeus, 1758. American Kestrel.
- 251. *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758. Merlin.
- 252. *Falco rusticolus* Linnaeus, 1758. Gyrfalcon.
- 253. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771. Peregrine Falcon.
- 254. *Falco mexicanus* Schlegel, 1851. Prairie Falcon.

## Order **PSITTACIFORMES**

### Family **Psittacidae**: African and New World Parrots

- 255. [*Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783). Monk Parakeet.]
- 256. †*Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Carolina Parakeet.

## Order **PASSERIFORMES**

### Family **Tyrannidae**: Tyrant Flycatchers

- 257. *Contopus cooperi* (Nuttall, 1831). Olive-sided Flycatcher.
- 258. *Contopus sordidulus* Sclater, 1859. Western Wood-Pewee.
- 259. *Contopus virens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Eastern Wood-Pewee.
- 260. *Empidonax flaviventris* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.
- 261. *Empidonax virens* (Vieillot, 1818). Acadian Flycatcher.
- 262. *Empidonax alnorum* Brewster, 1895. Alder Flycatcher.
- 263. *Empidonax traillii* (Audubon, 1828). Willow Flycatcher.
- 264. *Empidonax minimus* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Least Flycatcher.
- 265. *Empidonax hammondi* (Xántus de Vesey, 1858). Hammond's Flycatcher.
- 266. \**Empidonax wrightii* Baird, 1858. Gray Flycatcher.
- 267. *Empidonax oberholseri* Phillips, 1939. Dusky Flycatcher.
- 268. *Empidonax occidentalis* (Nelson, 1897). Cordilleran Flycatcher.
- 269. \**Sayornis nigricans* (Swainson, 1827). Black Phoebe.
- 270. *Sayornis phoebe* (Latham, 1790). Eastern Phoebe.
- 271. *Sayornis saya* (Bonaparte, 1825). Say's Phoebe.
- 272. *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783). Vermilion Flycatcher.
- 273. [*Myiarchus tuberculifer* (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837). Dusky-capped Flycatcher.]



- 274. *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Lawrence, 1851). Ash-throated Flycatcher.
- 275. *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Great Crested Flycatcher.
- 276. \**Pitangus sulphuratus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Great Kiskadee.
- 277. *Tyrannus vociferans* Swainson, 1826. Cassin's Kingbird.
- 278. *Tyrannus verticalis* Say, 1822. Western Kingbird.
- 279. *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Kingbird.
- 280. *Tyrannus forficatus* (Gmelin, 1789). Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.

Family **Laniidae**: Shrikes

- 281. *Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766. Loggerhead Shrike.
- 282. *Lanius borealis* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shrike.

Family **Vireonidae**: Vireos

- 283. *Vireo atricapilla* Woodhouse, 1852. Black-capped Vireo.
- 284. *Vireo griseus* (Boddaert, 1783). White-eyed Vireo.
- 285. *Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844. Bell's Vireo.
- 286. *Vireo vicinior* Coues, 1866. Gray Vireo.
- 287. *Vireo flavifrons* Vieillot, 1808. Yellow-throated Vireo.
- 288. *Vireo cassinii* Xantus de Vasey, 1858. Cassin's Vireo.
- 289. *Vireo solitarius* (Wilson, 1810). Blue-headed Vireo.
- 290. *Vireo plumbeus* Coues, 1866. Plumbeous Vireo.
- 291. *Vireo philadelphicus* (Cassin, 1851). Philadelphia Vireo.
- 292. *Vireo gilvus* (Vieillot, 1808). Warbling Vireo.
- 293. *Vireo olivaceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-eyed Vireo.

Family **Corvidae**: Crows and Jays

- 294. [*Perisoreus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Jay.]
- 295. *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus* Wied, 1841. Pinyon Jay.
- 296. *Cyanocitta stelleri* (Gmelin, 1788). Steller's Jay.
- 297. *Cyanocitta cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Jay.
- 298. *Aphelocoma woodhouseii* (Baird, 1858). Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay.
- 299. *Nucifraga columbiana* (Wilson, 1811). Clark's Nutcracker.
- 300. *Pica hudsonia* (Sabine, 1823). Black-billed Magpie.
- 301. *Corvus brachyrhynchos* Brehm, 1822. American Crow.
- 302. *Corvus ossifragus* Wilson, 1812. Fish Crow.
- 303. *Corvus cryptoleucus* Couch, 1854. Chihuahuan Raven.
- 304. *Corvus corax* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Raven.

Family **Alaudidae**: Larks

- 305. *Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Lark.

Family **Hirundinidae**: Swallows

- 306. *Progne subis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Purple Martin.
- 307. *Tachycineta bicolor* (Vieillot, 1808). Tree Swallow.
- 308. [*Tachycineta thalassina* (Swainson, 1827). Violet-green Swallow.]
- 309. *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* (Audubon, 1838). Northern Rough-winged Swallow.
- 310. *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bank Swallow.
- 311. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot, 1817). Cliff Swallow.
- 312. *Petrochelidon fulva* (Vieillot, 1808). Cave Swallow.
- 313. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758. Barn Swallow.

Family **Paridae**: Chickadees and Titmice

- 314. *Poecile carolinensis* (Audubon, 1834). Carolina Chickadee.
- 315. *Poecile atricapillus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-capped Chickadee.
- 316. *Poecile gambeli* (Ridgeway, 1886). Mountain Chickadee.
- 317. *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (Richmond, 1902). Juniper Titmouse.
- 318. *Baeolophus bicolor* (Linnaeus, 1766). Tufted Titmouse.
- 319. *Baeolophus atricristatus* (Cassin, 1850). Black-crested Titmouse.

Family **Remizidae**: Penduline Tits and Verdin

- 320. *Auriparus flaviceps* (Sundevall, 1850). Verdin.

Family **Aegithalidae**: Long-tailed Tits and Bushtits

- 321. *Psaltriparus minimus* (Townsend, 1837). Bushtit.

Family **Sittidae**: Nuthatches

- 322. *Sitta canadensis* Linnaeus, 1766. Red-breasted Nuthatch.
- 323. *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, 1790. White-breasted Nuthatch.
- 324. *Sitta pygmaea* Vigors, 1839. Pygmy Nuthatch.
- 325. *Sitta pusilla* Latham, 1790. Brown-headed Nuthatch.

Family **Certhiidae**: Creepers

- 326. *Certhia americana* Bonaparte, 1838. Brown Creeper.

Family **Troglodytidae**: Wrens

- 327. *Salpinctes obsoletus* (Say, 1822). Rock Wren.
- 328. *Catherpes mexicanus* (Swainson, 1829). Canyon Wren.
- 329. *Troglodytes aedon* Vieillot, 1809. House Wren.
- 330. *Troglodytes hiemalis* Vieillot, 1819. Winter Wren.
- 331. *Cistothorus platensis* (Latham, 1790). Sedge Wren.
- 332. *Cistothorus palustris* (Wilson, 1810). Marsh Wren.
- 333. *Thryothorus ludovicianus* (Latham, 1790). Carolina Wren.
- 334. *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon, 1827). Bewick's Wren.

Family **Poliophtilidae**: Gnatcatchers and Gnatwrens

- 335. *Poliophtila caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Family **Regulidae**: Kinglets

- 336. *Regulus satrapa* Lichtenstein, 1823. Golden-crowned Kinglet.
- 337. *Regulus calendula* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

Family **Turdidae**: Thrushes

- 338. *Sialia sialis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Bluebird.
- 339. *Sialia mexicana* Swainson, 1832. Western Bluebird.
- 340. *Sialia currucoides* (Bechstein, 1798). Mountain Bluebird.
- 341. *Myadestes townsendi* (Audubon, 1838). Townsend's Solitaire.
- 342. *Catharus fuscescens* (Stephens, 1817). Veery.
- 343. *Catharus minimus* (Lafresnaye, 1848). Gray-cheeked Thrush.
- 344. *Catharus ustulatus* (Nuttall, 1840). Swainson's Thrush.
- 345. *Catharus guttatus* (Pallas, 1811). Hermit Thrush.
- 346. *Hylocichla mustelina* (Gmelin, 1789). Wood Thrush.
- 347. *Turdus migratorius* Linnaeus, 1766. American Robin.

348. \**Ixoreus naevius* (Gmelin, 1789). Varied Thrush.

Family **Mimidae**: Mockingbirds and Thrashers

349. *Dumetella carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Catbird.  
350. *Toxostoma curvirostre* (Swainson, 1827). Curve-billed Thrasher.  
351. *Toxostoma rufum* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brown Thrasher.  
352. *Oreoscoptes montanus* (Townsend, 1837). Sage Thrasher.  
353. *Mimus polyglottos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Mockingbird.

Family **Sturnidae**: Starlings

354. *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758. European Starling.

Family **Bombycillidae**: Waxwings

355. *Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bohemian Waxwing.  
356. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808. Cedar Waxwing.

Family **Ptiliognatidae**: Silky-Flycatchers

357. [*Phainopepla nitens* (Swainson, 1838). Phainopepla.]

Family **Passeridae**: Old World Sparrows

358. *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). House Sparrow.

Family **Motacillidae**: Wagtails and Pipits

359. *Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771). American Pipit.  
360. *Anthus spragueii* (Audubon, 1844). Sprague's Pipit.

Family **Fringillidae**: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

361. *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (Cooper, 1825). Evening Grosbeak.  
362. \**Pinicola enucleator* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pine Grosbeak.  
363. *Haemorhous mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). House Finch.  
364. *Haemorhous purpureus* (Gmelin, 1789). Purple Finch.  
365. *Haemorhous cassinii* (Baird, 1854). Cassin's Finch.  
366. *Acanthis flammea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Redpoll.  
367. *Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758. Red Crossbill.  
368. *Loxia leucoptera* Gmelin, 1789. White-winged Crossbill.  
369. *Spinus pinus* (Wilson, 1810). Pine Siskin.  
370. *Spinus psaltria* (Say, 1822). Lesser Goldfinch.  
371. *Spinus tristis* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Goldfinch.

Family **Calcariidae**: Longspurs and Snow Buntings

372. *Calcarius lapponicus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Lapland Longspur.  
373. *Calcarius ornatus* (Townsend, 1837). Chestnut-collared Longspur.  
374. *Calcarius pictus* (Swainson, 1832). Smith's Longspur.  
375. *Rhynchophanes mccownii* (Lawrence, 1851). McCown's Longspur.  
376. *Plectrophenax nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Bunting.

Family **Passerellidae**: New World Sparrows

377. *Pipilo chlorurus* (Audubon, 1839). Green-tailed Towhee.  
378. *Pipilo maculatus* Swainson, 1827. Spotted Towhee.  
379. *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Towhee.  
380. *Aimophila ruficeps* (Cassin, 1852). Rufous-crowned Sparrow.

381. *Melozona fusca* Swainson, 1827. Canyon Towhee.
382. *Peucaea cassinii* (Woodhouse, 1852). Cassin's Sparrow.
383. *Peucaea aestivalis* (Lichtenstein, 1823). Bachman's Sparrow.
384. *Spizelloides arborea* (Wilson, 1810). American Tree Sparrow.
385. *Spizella passerina* (Bechstein, 1798). Chipping Sparrow.
386. *Spizella pallida* (Swainson, 1832). Clay-colored Sparrow.
387. *Spizella breweri* Cassin, 1856. Brewer's Sparrow.
388. *Spizella pusilla* (Wilson, 1810). Field Sparrow.
389. *Poocetes gramineus* (Gmelin, 1789). Vesper Sparrow.
390. *Chondestes grammacus* (Say, 1822). Lark Sparrow.
391. *Amphispiza bilineata* (Cassin, 1850). Black-throated Sparrow.
392. \**Artemisospiza nevadensis* (Ridgway, 1853). Sagebrush Sparrow.
393. *Calamospiza melanocorys* (Stejneger, 1885). Lark Bunting.
394. *Passerculus sandwichensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Savannah Sparrow.
395. *Ammodramus savannarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Grasshopper Sparrow.
396. *Ammodramus bairdii* (Audubon, 1844). Baird's Sparrow.
397. \**Ammodramus henslowii* (Audubon, 1829). Henslow's Sparrow.
398. *Ammodramus leconteii* (Audubon, 1844). LeConte's Sparrow.
399. *Ammodramus nelsoni* (Allen, 1875). Nelson's Sparrow.
400. *Passerella iliaca* (Merrem, 1786). Fox Sparrow.
401. *Melospiza melodia* (Wilson, 1810). Song Sparrow.
402. *Melospiza lincolni* (Audubon, 1834). Lincoln's Sparrow.
403. *Melospiza georgiana* (Latham, 1790). Swamp Sparrow.
404. *Zonotrichia albicollis* (Gmelin, 1789). White-throated Sparrow.
405. *Zonotrichia querula* (Nuttall, 1840). Harris's Sparrow
406. *Zonotrichia leucophrys* (Forster, 1772). White-crowned Sparrow.
407. \**Zonotrichia atricapilla* (Gmelin, 1789). Golden-crowned Sparrow.
408. *Junco hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dark-eyed Junco.

Family **Icteriidae**: Yellow-breasted Chats

409. *Icteria virens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Family **Icteridae**: Blackbirds

410. *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Yellow-headed Blackbird.
411. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bobolink.
412. *Sturnella magna* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Meadowlark.
413. *Sturnella neglecta* Audubon, 1844. Western Meadowlark.
414. *Icterus spurius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Orchard Oriole.
415. *Icterus bullockii* (Swainson, 1827). Bullock's Oriole.
416. *Icterus galbula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Baltimore Oriole.
417. *Icterus parisorum* Bonaparte, 1838. Scott's Oriole.
418. *Agelaius phoeniceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-winged Blackbird.
419. *Molothrus bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Shiny Cowbird.
420. *Molothrus aeneus* (Wagler, 1829). Bronzed Cowbird.
421. *Molothrus ater* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown-headed Cowbird.
422. *Euphagus carolinus* (Müller, 1776). Rusty Blackbird.
423. *Euphagus cyanocephalus* (Wagler, 1829). Brewer's Blackbird.
424. *Quiscalus quiscula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Grackle.
425. *Quiscalus mexicanus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great-tailed Grackle.

Family **Parulidae**: Wood-Warblers

426. *Seiurus aurocapilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ovenbird.
427. *Helmitheros vermivorum* (Gmelin, 1789). Worm-eating Warbler.
428. *Parkesia motacilla* (Vieillot, 1809). Louisiana Waterthrush.
429. *Parkesia noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Northern Waterthrush.
430. *Vermivora chrysoptera* (Linnaeus, 1766). Golden-winged Warbler.
431. *Vermivora cyanoptera* Olson and Reveal, 2009. Blue-winged Warbler.
432. *Mniotilta varia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-and-white Warbler.
433. *Protonotaria citrea* (Boddaert, 1783). Prothonotary Warbler.
434. *Limnothlypis swainsonii* (Audubon, 1834). Swainson's Warbler.
435. *Oreothlypis peregrina* (Wilson, 1811). Tennessee Warbler.
436. *Oreothlypis celata* (Say, 1822). Orange-crowned Warbler.
437. *Oreothlypis ruficapilla* (Wilson, 1811). Nashville Warbler.
438. *Oreothlypis virginiae* (Baird, 1860). Virginia's Warbler.
439. *Oporornis agilis* (Wilson, 1812). Connecticut Warbler.
440. *Geothlypis tolmiei* (Townsend, 1839). MacGillivray's Warbler.
441. *Geothlypis philadelphia* (Wilson, 1810). Mourning Warbler.
442. *Geothlypis formosa* (Wilson, 1811). Kentucky Warbler.
443. *Geothlypis trichas* (Linnaeus, 1766). Common Yellowthroat.
444. *Setophaga citrina* (Boddaert, 1783). Hooded Warbler.
445. *Setophaga ruticilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Redstart.
446. *Setophaga tigrina* (Gmelin, 1789). Cape May Warbler.
447. *Setophaga cerulea* (Wilson, 1810). Cerulean Warbler.
448. *Setophaga americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Parula.
449. *Setophaga magnolia* (Wilson, 1811). Magnolia Warbler.
450. *Setophaga castanea* (Wilson, 1810). Bay-breasted Warbler.
451. *Setophaga fusca* (Müller, 1776). Blackburnian Warbler.
452. *Setophaga petechia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow Warbler.
453. *Setophaga pensylvanica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Chestnut-sided Warbler.
454. *Setophaga striata* (Forster, 1772). Blackpoll Warbler.
455. *Setophaga caerulescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Blue Warbler.
456. *Setophaga palmarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Palm Warbler.
457. *Setophaga pinus* (Wilson, 1811). Pine Warbler.
458. *Setophaga coronata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-rumped Warbler.
459. *Setophaga dominica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-throated Warbler.
460. *Setophaga discolor* (Vieillot, 1809). Prairie Warbler.
461. [*Setophaga graciae* (Baird, 1865). Grace's Warbler.]
462. *Setophaga nigrescens* (Townsend, 1837). Black-throated Gray Warbler.
463. *Setophaga townsendi* (Townsend, 1837). Townsend's Warbler.
464. [*Setophaga chrysoparia* (Sclater and Salvin, 1860). Golden-cheeked Warbler.]
465. *Setophaga virens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Green Warbler.
466. *Cardellina canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Canada Warbler.
467. *Cardellina pusilla* (Wilson, 1811). Wilson's Warbler.

Family **Cardinalidae**: Cardinals and Allies

468. \**Piranga flava* (Vieillot, 1822). Hepatic Tanager.
469. *Piranga rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758). Summer Tanager.
470. *Piranga olivacea* (Gmelin, 1789). Scarlet Tanager.
471. *Piranga ludoviciana* (Wilson, 1811). Western Tanager.
472. *Cardinalis cardinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Cardinal.
473. \**Cardinalis sinuatus* Bonaparte, 1839. Pyrrhuloxia.

- 474. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.
- 475. *Pheucticus melanocephalus* (Swainson, 1827). Black-headed Grosbeak.
- 476. *Passerina caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Grosbeak.
- 477. *Passerina amoena* (Say, 1822). Lazuli Bunting.
- 478. *Passerina cyanea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Indigo Bunting.
- 479. *Passerina ciris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Painted Bunting.
- 480. *Spiza americana* (Gmelin, 1789). Dickcissel.